cold, I wear boots. If Karl Marx and Chairman Mao had met, they would have had an interesting conversation. If it snowed in Europe in June, I could go skiing then.

Reading
1. b 2 c
2.
3.
4. He joined the army. He met Zelda.
5. He worked in advertising. They lived in a rich neighbourhood. The Great Gatsby was published. He worked in Hollywood. He lost his job. He died. She died.

Vocabulary activator
2 (active) - lively 3 (brown) - tanned
4 (laugh) - giggle 5 (known) - familiar

Speaking
1.
2. I wish I was worth 4 ought to to' d better 5 don't you 6 find it useful

Grammar
I wish and If only
1.
2 present 3 past 4 present 5 past 6 past 7 past 8 present 9 present 10 past
11 present
2. I wish/If only I didn't have to share a bedroom. If I wish/If only I hadn't forgotten to do my science homework. I wish/If only I could remember people's names.
3. I wish/If only I had gone on holiday last year. I wish/If only I hadn't spent £100 on a pair of jeans. I wish/If only I'd got good marks in my last test. I wish/If only I had a car. I wish/If only I could afford to go to the Critical Age concert. I wish/If only I could have gone to the graduation party last weekend. I wish/If only I didn't argue a lot with my sister.
3.
2. If only we didn't have to leave now.
3. I wish I hadn't left school at fifteen. If only I had a mobile phone. I wish I had married my brother-in-law. If only he was talking to me. I wish I hadn't agreed to babysit. If only I could swim.
4.
2. If only my cousins lived closer. I wish I'd learned to play the piano when I was a child. I wish my brothers got on (with each other). If only I could learn to drive.
5.
(Students' own answers)

Vocabulary activator
1.
2 coach 3 consultation 4 enthusiasm
3 graduate 6 instructor 7 phobia
4 coach 3 consultation 4 enthusiasm

Speaking
1.
2. I thought he was asleep. 3 The man is my father. He died yesterday, at the beginning of the journey. 4 Why didn't you report it?
5. I didn't tell anyone because I didn't want to leave the train. 6 You didn't tell anyone?
That's very strange. I'd bought the tickets for the journey and I didn't want to waste the money.

Writing
1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D (is extra)

(Students' own answers)

Vocabulary activator
1.
2. 3 aisle 4 steep 5 helmet 6 transparent 7 regulation 8 inhabitant
2.
3.
4 announcement 3 brakes 4 dedicated
5 encourage 6 fasten 7 guarantee
8 guideline 9 hi-tech 10 regulation
11 sphere
4.
2 announcement 3 fasten 4 hi-tech
6 encouragement
5.
2 thrilling 3 steer 4 inflatable 5 technique
6 Jet skiing 7 addicted 8 regulations
9 penalty
6.
2 kayaking 3 skating 4 jet skiing 5 scuba diving 6 hang-gliding 7 elbow pad
8 helmet

Extend your vocabulary
1.
2. 3 have been written 4 are arranged 5 weren't made
6 are built 7 is covered

08 Taking a break
Grammar
The passive
1.
2 b 3 a 4 d 5 c
2. 2 has been designed 3 will be linked 4 will be delivered 5 aren't being
3. The igloos are built like traditional houses but they are not made from ice, they are made from glass. The area around the igloo Village is covered by snow and ice so lots of winter sports are arranged for guests.
4.
2 What temperature are the rooms kept at? 3 Where is the hotel built in each year? 4 How long ago was the castle built? 5 How many people were murdered while the castle was being built? 6 When was the castle attacked? 7 Where is the resort being built? 8 When will the resort be finished? 9 How will the hotel be linked to land?
5.
2. The pool won't be filled until July.
3 The bedrooms weren't cleaned yesterday.
4 The guest's bag wasn't carried to her room. A mouse was seen in the kitchen.
5 Credit cards aren't accepted by the hotel.
6.
2 was written 3 were filmed 4 are still used 5 were not made 6 are based 7 is managed 8 is shown 9 have been written
10 will ever be written

Listening
1.
1.
2.
2 ticket 3 return 4 single 5 returns
6 coach 7 hurry 8 stop 9 Fourteen
3.
1 C 2 A 3 B

09 To err is human
Grammar
Reported statements
1.
2 b 3 b 4 b 5 d
2.
2. He promised that he would report the accident the next day. 3 She complained that they couldn't spell it because they didn't have a dictionary. 4 She complained that a plane had crashed on her car. 5 He admitted that the inspector was going to the airfield later in the day. 6 He protested that it wasn't fair and added that everyone made mistakes.
7 She explained that she wouldn't be there the next day because she was going on a first aid course. 8 He admitted that he was the driver of the car in the accident.
3.
2. I didn't tell anyone because I didn't want to leave the train. 6 You didn't tell anyone?
That's very strange. I'd bought the tickets for the journey and I didn't want to waste the money.

Writing
1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D (is extra)

(Students' own answers)
i had a lot of fun and he'd enjoyed every minute of it. I hope they can't hit an elephant at that distance. He said that the following day he would no longer be there.

**Grammar**

**Reported questions and imperatives**

1. He wanted to know if a high salary was important to me.
2. I asked what sort of jobs they would lead to.
3. He wanted to know if a high salary was important to me.
4. I suggested that I thought about working in industry.
5. I asked what sort of jobs they would lead to.
6. He wanted to know what sort of job I wanted.
7. I was interested in animals and I wanted to work in a zoo.
8. What subjects I was studying at the time that I was doing Biology, Zoology and Chemistry.
9. I'd had any experience working with animals before I'd worked as a volunteer in an animal rescue centre the summer before.
10. Which university I wanted to go to.

**Reading**

1. 1
2. 1 C 2A 3B
3. 1
4. 1
5. 1
6. 1
7. 1
8. 1
9. 1
10. 1

**Vocabulary activator**

1. admit: accept
2. apply: request
3. enrol: register
4. expel: dismiss
5. graduate: complete
6. survive: endure
7. threaten: warn

**Grammar**

**Modal verbs for speculation**

1. I could 3 might 4 can't 5 can't 6 must
2. I must have learnt 3 might have learnt 4 could have come 5 may have been 6 might have studied 7 cannot have been 8 may have been 9 could not have stayed
3. I can't have raked 3 might have killed 4 must have 5 may have attacked 6 might have murdered the nurse 7 could have gone 8 couldn't have stayed 9 could be
4. I must have lived there 3 can't have been 4 might have received an urgent phone call 5 may have had an accident 6 could have left a hurry 7 They might have been lazy taking the children to school.

**Listening**

1. The body beautiful
2. The first mini-skirt? 4 In the twentieth century, European women covered their legs. 5 The Rock singers and film stars 6 They are worn by men and women all over the world.
3. The body beautiful
4. The first mini-skirt? 4 In the nineteenth century, European women covered their legs.
5. The Rock singers and film stars often start fashions.
6. Sunglasses: 2 3 4 the 5 6 the 7 the 8
7. The body beautiful
8. The first mini-skirt? 4 In the twentieth century, European women covered their legs.
9. The Rock singers and film stars often start fashions.
10. Sunglasses: 2 3 4 the 5 6 the 7 the 8.

**Articles in general statements**

1. Articles with noun types
2. Articles in general statements

**Grammar**

**Articles with noun types**

1. A 2 0 3 0 4 the 50 6 the 7 the
2. The body beautiful
3. The first mini-skirt? 4 In the twentieth century, European women covered their legs.
4. The Rock singers and film stars often start fashions.
5. Sunglasses: 2 3 4 the 5 6 the 7 the 8
6. The body beautiful
7. The first mini-skirt? 4 In the twentieth century, European women covered their legs.
8. The Rock singers and film stars often start fashions.
9. Sunglasses: 2 3 4 the 5 6 the 7 the 8
10. Sunglasses: 2 3 4 the 5 6 the 7 the 8.

**Grammar**

**Articles with noun types**

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**Reading**

1. 1
2. 1 C 2A 3B
3. 1
4. 1
5. 1
6. 1
7. 1
8. 1
9. 1
10. 1

**Vocabulary activator**

1. admit: accept
2. apply: request
3. enrol: register
4. expel: dismiss
5. graduate: complete
6. survive: endure
7. threaten: warn